

## Power structure

The policy-decision process of national parks in Taiwan is undertaken by the Ministry of the Interior and the Committee of the National Park Project. Furthermore, according to the “Organizational ~~Regulations of National~~ Regulations of the National Park Project Committee” legislated in 2003, the committee boards ~~of committees~~ is shall be composed of central and local government representatives, experts, scholars, and non-profit enthusiasts, in which the sum of experts and scholars attended shall not be less than one-third of the board of committees, and shall ~~include~~ include at least ~~a one~~ aboriginal representative. ~~As~~ According to the aforementioned statement, ~~apparently~~ the public ~~cannot~~ not directly and efficiently ~~involve~~ be involved in the ~~decisive~~ decision-making process. ~~As an example~~ For example in Norway, in 1998, Arnesen ~~indicated that the~~ indicated that environmental policy held little weight ~~of environmental policy occupied a very low percentage in the~~ in the structure of ~~national authority~~. If ~~the authorities~~ they continually lacked ~~for~~ public support over its environmental policy, it could be difficult to ~~enhance~~ promote the importance of such policy ~~among~~ in national development.

In—

Cherney’s research (2009) on human interaction and ~~decision~~ decisions in Podocarpus National Park, Ecuador, ~~2009, the research targets he aimed were not~~ only targeted not only governmental organizations but ~~also~~ also environmental groups, academic institutes, local communities, and private industries. In Taiwan, ~~the~~ the ~~fore~~ the four non-government organizations mentioned above are also representative of private entities. ~~Though~~ Although they do ~~not~~ not have any channels to directly attend the policy-making process, ~~however~~, in recent years through social activities, academic conferences, or even marketing, propaganda, ~~and~~ as well as educational channels, the public attention ~~onto~~ environmental topics has ~~been~~ gradually ~~aroused~~ increased due to changes ~~of their lifestyles~~ in lifestyle or ~~different~~ ways ~~they think~~ of thinking, such as in LOHAS (Lifestyles of Health and Sustainability) or “In Praise of Slowness”.

~~it indicates that~~—

The model indicates that value can be measured ~~by attitudes~~ by attitudes composed of affective, behavioral, and cognitive phases. ~~By differentiating attitudes~~ By differentiating attitudes and generalizing ~~them from them~~ according to three implications including the importance of national parks, public opinions on such

### 註解 [Editor1]:

Golden English Editing  
Humanities and Social Sciences  
Public Policy  
Sample of work

### 註解 [Editor2]:

CHECK: Please verify that this retains your intended meaning. The ideas “hold little weight” and “occupied a very low percentage” seemed to be redundant.

worth, and moral principles that accompanied ~~them~~with, we can realize the value given by ~~of~~ national parks. ~~In addition~~Besides, the axis of our sampling and analysis system is also ~~on the basis of~~ on the value provided by related policies.

### *Sampling and analysis*

Our research utilizes Focus Synthesis as a tool for sampling and analysis instead of the In-Depth Interview Method, which has been widely adopted to gather opinions in social science ~~researches~~. ~~Because~~Gillingham research. The research of Gillingham and ~~Lee~~indicated Lee indicated in 1999 that in interviews about conservation topics the interviewees are often unwilling to answer questions honestly; instead, they conjecture the interviewer's standpoint and follow it. Therefore, to avoid deviation risk as a result of interview method, our research expects to probe real ~~attitude~~attitudes toward national parks by means of Focus Synthesis. Besides, the unique characteristics of natural resources and recreational experience in national parks often drive people to actively express their feelings or opinions openly, thus ~~easily being~~they are easy research targets for social science. For example, in 2003, Stamou and Paraskevopoulos undertook analysis of tourist opinions on nature reserves in Greece from ~~its guestbook~~their guestbooks.

Similarly, our research selects sample articles that adequately represent the major opinions of the public, so as to understand ~~public~~the public's general attitude toward national parks. Moreover, by ~~structuring~~using the conceptual model above the sources as well as the influences ~~of on~~ public attitude can be realized precisely and can be ~~provided~~used as references for resource planning and management practices. Kurashima et al. indicated in 2005 that "blogs", as the well-known as the abbreviation of "weblogs", are popularly utilized by the public to present their travel experiences; however, ~~such~~Such information could only be obtained indirectly through newspapers or magazines before the development of the internet. The articles on blogs can fully reflect people's appraisal of activities. In 2007, Pudliner also indicated that; ~~after travelling~~tour activities ~~becoming~~have become a way of major recreational style ~~to the people~~,activity for those who can afford it and posting articles related to these activities on blogs has become popular. These blog articles related to travel experiences ~~on blogs~~seem not only to be superior to traditional publishing channels, but also to be more extensive and colorful. Therefore, our research

註解 [Editor3]:

CHECK: Consider deleting this text; most readers these days know what blogs are, so a definition might seem pedantic.

~~utilizes articles~~ [utilizes articles](#) from blogs as a research basis.

The Google search engine (<http://blogsearch.google.com.tw/>) is our main tool ~~for blog articles seeking~~ [for retrieving blog articles](#), where the procedure is to input ~~keywords respectively including Kenting~~ [keywords such as: Kenting](#) National Park, Yushan National Park, Yangmingshan National Park, Taroko National Park, Shei-Pa National Park, Kinmen National Park, Dongsha Atoll National Park, and Taijiang National Park in Google to search for ~~blog articles in~~ [articles in](#) traditional Chinese. We